



10-09-2023 NEWS

G20 satellite on behalf of India to provide weather information to the world

- In the interests of the people of the world, the G20 environment and climate satellite monitoring program will be implemented on behalf of India
- Climate and weather related information will be shared with countries around the world through this satellite project
- Due to India's efforts, the world is celebrating this year as the International Year of Millets
- We are implementing 'One Sun One World One Electricity' project to protect the environment

Launch of Biofuels Consortium

- At the G-20 summit, Prime Minister Modi announced the launch of the International Biofuels Consortium to promote the use of biofuels, including ethanol.

Transport connecting Middle East, Europe with India

- India is set to launch a major rail and shipping project connecting India with the Middle East and Europe in countries including the US and Saudi Arabia.
- It is the largest infrastructure project. This will boost trade, energy and digital communications
- The project will bring prosperity as it connects three regions of the world. Filling the biggest gap in infrastructure in low and middle income countries
- It will also help to increase regional connectivity which will reduce insecurity in the volatile environment in the Middle East
- Efforts are being made to establish a balanced relationship between Israel and Saudi Arabia. Israel is also likely to participate in the program once formal diplomatic relations are established between these countries

Everything to everyone

- Inaugurating the conference, Prime Minister Modi spoke, A few kilometers away from where we gather is the 2500 year old Ashoka Pillar
- Inscribed in the Prakrit script, it is mentioned that mankind should always live in prosperity and happiness
- We begin the G-20 Summit by remembering this motto of Indian soil

International challenges

1. A huge impact on the global economy
 2. Division between North and South countries
 3. The gap between East and West
 4. Food grains, fuel, fertilizer, terrorism
 5. Cyber security
 6. Various international issues and challenges related to health, energy, water
- India recommended the inclusion of the African Union in the G20 organization. The recommendation was accepted by all G20 members.

Delhi Declaration

1. To establish peace on earth
2. To ensure integrated development
3. The world economy should be steered on the path of growth
4. International digital currency should be discussed
5. Maritime trade should be promoted
6. Protect marine resources
7. Corruption should be eradicated internationally
8. Hunger, starvation and malnutrition should be eradicated in the countries of the world
9. Food grains and energy shortage should be overcome
10. Strengthen international health structures
11. The quality of education should be improved
12. Green schemes should be implemented to protect the environment
13. We must work together to prevent climate change
14. Use of plastic should be eliminated
15. Collaborate in disaster prevention activities
16. Artificial intelligence technology should be used creatively

Addition of the African Union to the G20 organization with 55 member countries

- The African Union became a permanent member of the G-20 organization yesterday
- This is the first time the G-20 has been expanded since its inception
- The G20 was launched in 1999

Continent of Africa

- The African Union is an influential organization on the African continent with 55 member countries
- Although the organization has 55 members, six countries under military rule are currently suspended
- The African Union has a gross domestic product of three trillion dollars with a total population of about 104 million
- Africa has 60 percent of the world's renewable energy resources and 30 percent of the minerals needed for renewable and low-carbon technologies.

**SURESH' IAS ACADEMY**